

TABLE 3.2
**PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION APPROPRIATIONS PER FTE BY STATE, FY 1980-2022
(CONSTANT ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

	1980	2001	2012	2017	2021	2022	% CHANGE SINCE 2021	% CHANGE SINCE 2017	% CHANGE SINCE 2012	% CHANGE SINCE 2001	% CHANGE SINCE 1980
ALABAMA	\$7,653	\$8,987	\$7,183	\$7,248	\$8,005	\$8,867	10.8%	22.3%	23.4%	-1.3%	15.9%
ALASKA	\$24,506	\$15,104	\$16,029	\$16,339	\$18,520	\$18,436	-0.5%	12.8%	15.0%	22.1%	-24.8%
ARIZONA	\$8,492	\$9,597	\$6,470	\$6,201	\$6,552	\$6,127	-6.5%	-1.2%	-5.3%	-36.2%	-27.9%
ARKANSAS	\$10,096	\$10,769	\$9,706	\$8,892	\$9,432	\$9,596	1.7%	7.9%	-1.1%	-10.9%	-5.0%
CALIFORNIA	\$9,156	\$10,029	\$7,196	\$9,244	\$10,643	\$11,694	9.9%	26.5%	62.5%	16.6%	27.7%
COLORADO	\$5,808	\$7,018	\$3,558	\$4,667	\$6,279	\$6,711	6.9%	43.8%	88.6%	-4.4%	15.5%
CONNECTICUT	\$8,595	\$16,820	\$12,059	\$10,148	\$11,967	\$14,827	23.9%	46.1%	23.0%	-11.8%	72.5%
DELAWARE	\$8,135	\$9,391	\$6,385	\$6,319	\$7,414	\$7,473	0.8%	18.3%	17.0%	-20.4%	-8.1%
FLORIDA	\$7,202	\$10,893	\$6,141	\$7,632	\$8,865	\$9,178	3.5%	20.3%	49.5%	-15.7%	27.4%
GEORGIA	\$10,018	\$15,461	\$8,578	\$10,306	\$10,466	\$13,640	30.3%	32.4%	59.0%	-11.8%	36.2%
HAWAII	\$9,787	\$9,778	\$9,133	\$12,112	\$14,787	\$14,097	-4.7%	16.4%	54.4%	44.2%	44.0%
IDAHO	\$13,455	\$14,294	\$7,670	\$10,582	\$11,227	\$11,009	-1.9%	4.0%	43.5%	-23.0%	-18.2%
ILLINOIS	\$10,150	\$15,347	\$14,975	\$19,113	\$22,040	\$22,970	4.2%	20.2%	53.4%	49.7%	126.3%
INDIANA	\$10,040	\$9,940	\$6,515	\$7,031	\$6,746	\$7,004	3.8%	-0.4%	7.5%	-29.5%	-30.2%
IOWA	\$10,804	\$11,804	\$6,295	\$6,132	\$6,655	\$6,641	-0.2%	8.3%	5.5%	-43.7%	-38.5%
KANSAS	\$10,229	\$11,641	\$7,194	\$7,166	\$9,237	\$8,749	-5.3%	22.1%	21.6%	-24.8%	-14.5%
KENTUCKY	\$11,125	\$13,494	\$8,729	\$8,275	\$8,594	\$9,022	5.0%	9.0%	3.4%	-33.1%	-18.9%
LOUISIANA	\$9,958	\$8,783	\$7,203	\$6,195	\$6,596	\$7,224	9.5%	16.6%	0.3%	-17.8%	-27.5%
MAINE	\$7,452	\$10,982	\$7,593	\$8,405	\$8,798	\$8,938	1.6%	6.3%	17.7%	-18.6%	19.9%
MARYLAND	\$7,749	\$10,382	\$7,201	\$8,458	\$9,642	\$9,759	1.2%	15.4%	35.5%	-6.0%	25.9%
MASSACHUSETTS	\$8,568	\$11,534	\$6,807	\$8,211	\$10,164	\$10,513	3.4%	28.0%	54.4%	-8.9%	22.7%
MICHIGAN	\$10,716	\$13,110	\$6,411	\$7,775	\$8,766	\$9,909	13.0%	27.4%	54.6%	-24.4%	-7.5%
MINNESOTA	\$11,337	\$11,462	\$6,500	\$8,208	\$12,532	\$9,802	-21.8%	19.4%	50.8%	-14.5%	-13.5%
MISSISSIPPI	\$9,307	\$11,309	\$7,471	\$8,019	\$8,685	\$7,507	-13.6%	-6.4%	0.5%	-33.6%	-19.3%
MISSOURI	\$11,446	\$13,675	\$7,963	\$7,858	\$10,753	\$11,376	5.8%	44.8%	42.9%	-16.8%	-0.6%
MONTANA	\$8,099	\$6,232	\$5,385	\$6,318	\$8,146	\$6,709	-17.6%	6.2%	24.6%	7.7%	-17.2%
NEBRASKA	\$9,290	\$9,228	\$9,030	\$11,050	\$11,853	\$12,207	3.0%	10.5%	35.2%	32.3%	31.4%
NEVADA	\$9,333	\$9,764	\$8,168	\$7,734	\$6,904	\$8,022	16.2%	3.7%	-1.8%	-17.8%	-14.0%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	\$4,868	\$5,376	\$1,903	\$2,829	\$4,630	\$3,699	-20.1%	30.7%	94.4%	-31.2%	-24.0%
NEW JERSEY	\$8,561	\$11,539	\$7,831	\$8,005	\$7,175	\$8,965	25.0%	12.0%	14.5%	-22.3%	4.7%
NEW MEXICO	\$11,615	\$11,760	\$10,140	\$11,938	\$16,330	\$16,600	1.7%	39.0%	63.7%	41.2%	42.9%
NEW YORK	\$11,985	\$11,294	\$10,245	\$12,278	\$12,697	\$13,897	9.5%	13.2%	35.7%	23.0%	16.0%
NORTH CAROLINA	\$11,173	\$14,419	\$10,836	\$11,629	\$11,828	\$12,513	5.8%	7.6%	15.5%	-13.2%	12.0%
NORTH DAKOTA	\$9,348	\$7,925	\$9,261	\$10,533	\$9,721	\$9,409	-3.2%	-10.7%	1.6%	18.7%	0.6%
OHIO	\$8,927	\$10,697	\$6,140	\$7,320	\$8,002	\$7,214	-9.8%	-1.5%	17.5%	-32.6%	-19.2%
OKLAHOMA	\$9,028	\$11,009	\$8,587	\$7,832	\$7,480	\$7,670	2.5%	-2.1%	-10.7%	-30.3%	-15.0%
OREGON	\$7,729	\$8,348	\$4,484	\$5,579	\$7,522	\$8,068	7.3%	44.6%	79.9%	-3.4%	4.4%
PENNSYLVANIA	\$10,478	\$10,462	\$4,971	\$5,040	\$6,366	\$6,090	-4.3%	20.8%	22.5%	-41.8%	-41.9%
RHODE ISLAND	\$11,141	\$9,630	\$5,812	\$5,970	\$6,872	\$6,729	-2.1%	12.7%	15.8%	-30.1%	-39.6%
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$10,267	\$8,788	\$5,483	\$6,696	\$8,088	\$7,150	-11.6%	6.8%	30.4%	-18.6%	-30.4%
SOUTH DAKOTA	\$10,078	\$8,321	\$6,126	\$7,616	\$8,163	\$8,003	-2.0%	5.1%	30.6%	-3.8%	-20.6%
TENNESSEE	\$9,835	\$10,284	\$8,409	\$10,582	\$12,874	\$12,354	-4.0%	16.7%	46.9%	20.1%	25.6%
TEXAS	\$8,987	\$10,416	\$8,684	\$8,270	\$8,738	\$9,084	4.0%	9.9%	4.6%	-12.8%	1.1%
UTAH	\$10,759	\$9,313	\$6,607	\$8,492	\$9,269	\$9,750	5.2%	14.8%	47.6%	4.7%	-9.4%
VERMONT	\$4,832	\$4,400	\$3,317	\$3,025	\$7,836	\$6,363	-18.8%	110.3%	91.8%	44.6%	31.7%
VIRGINIA	\$8,176	\$10,154	\$5,416	\$6,689	\$7,651	\$8,283	8.3%	23.8%	52.9%	-18.4%	1.3%
WASHINGTON	\$9,524	\$9,142	\$5,847	\$7,956	\$10,961	\$10,154	-7.4%	27.6%	73.7%	11.1%	6.6%
WEST VIRGINIA	\$8,356	\$7,981	\$6,506	\$5,588	\$6,676	\$7,299	9.3%	30.6%	12.2%	-8.5%	-12.7%
WISCONSIN	\$11,010	\$12,287	\$8,470	\$8,435	\$9,673	\$9,510	-1.7%	12.7%	12.3%	-22.6%	-13.6%
WYOMING	\$17,044	\$13,890	\$17,240	\$20,010	\$27,942	\$18,140	-35.1%	-9.3%	5.2%	30.6%	6.4%
U.S.	\$9,572	\$10,938	\$7,610	\$8,686	\$9,762	\$10,237	4.9%	17.9%	34.5%	-6.4%	6.9%
D.C.	N/A	N/A	\$16,762	\$20,119	\$37,760	\$27,187	-28.0%	35.1%	62.2%	N/A	N/A

NOTES:

1. Education appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses and student financial aid, excluding appropriations for research, hospitals, and medical education. Education appropriations include federal stimulus funding.
2. The U.S. calculation does not include the District of Columbia. Data for the District of Columbia are not available prior to 2011.
3. The years 1980 and 2001 are included in this table because they are the starting points of the historical SHEF dataset and modern SHEF data collection, respectively.
4. Adjustment factors to arrive at constant dollar figures include Cost of Living Index (COLI), Enrollment Mix Index (EMI), and Higher Education Cost Adjustment (HECA). The COLI is not a measure of inflation over time.

SOURCE: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association